|   | COUNTING   |  |   |   |  |   |  |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| EYFS  | Year 1   | Year 2   | Year 3  | Year 4  | Year 5   | Year 6  |  |
| verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system.   | count to and across<br>100, forwards and<br>backwards, beginning<br>with 0 or 1, or from<br>any given number |  |   | count backwards<br>through zero to<br>include negative<br>numbers | interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero (taught in temperature) | use negative numbers<br>in context, and<br>calculate intervals<br>across zero |  |
|   | count, read and write<br>numbers to 100 in<br>numerals; count in<br>multiples of twos, fives<br>and tens     | count in steps of 2, 3,<br>and 5 from 0, and in<br>tens from any<br>number, forward or<br>backward | count from 0 in<br>multiples of 4, 8, 50<br>and 100;  | count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000                        | count forwards or<br>backwards in steps of<br>powers of 10 for any<br>given number up to 1<br>000 000  |   |  |
| have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number. subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5. compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity. | given a number, identify one more and one less   |  | find 10 or 100 more<br>or less than a given<br>number | find 1000 more or less<br>than a given number                     |  |   |  |

|  | COMPARING NUMBERS   |   |   |  |  |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity. | use the language of:<br>equal to, more than,<br>less than (fewer),<br>most, least | compare and order<br>numbers from 0 up to<br>100; use <, > and =<br>signs | compare and order<br>numbers up to 1000 | order and compare numbers beyond 1000  compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places (copied from Fractions) | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers) | read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers) |  |
|  |   |   |   |  |  |   |  |

|                        | - IDLIVIII  | FYING, REPRESENTING AN  | D ESTIMATING NUMBERS  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| identify and represent | identify, represent and   | identify, represent and   | identify, represent and   |  |  |
| numbers using objects  | estimate numbers using  | estimate numbers using  | estimate numbers using  |  |  |
| and pictorial          | different   | different   | different   |  |  |
| representations        | representations,  | representations   | representations   |  |  |
| including the number   | including the number  |   |   |  |  |
| line                   | line  |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |   |   |  |  |
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|                        |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        | numbers using objects<br>and pictorial<br>representations<br>including the number | numbers using objects and pictorial different representations including the number estimate numbers using different representations, including the number | numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number estimate numbers using different representations, including the number restricted estimate numbers using different representations, including the number representations | numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number resumble estimate numbers using different representations, including the number resumble estimate numbers using different representations representations representations representations | numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number is using different representations including the number representations including the number representations representations including the number representations representations representations representations representations representations representations |

|  | READING AND WRITING NUMBERS (including Roman Numerals)              |  |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| EYFS   | Year 1  | Year 2   | Year 3  | Year 4  | Year 5  | Year 6  |  |
| Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number. Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system. | read and write<br>numbers from 1 to 20<br>in numerals and<br>words. | read and write<br>numbers to at least<br>100 in numerals and<br>in words | read and write<br>numbers up to 1000<br>in numerals and in<br>words | read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Comparing Numbers) read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals. | read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Understanding Place Value) |  |

| UNDERSTANDING PLACE VALUE    |                           |                               |                                  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| recognise the place value    | recognise the place value | recognise the place value     | read, write, order and           | read, write, order and        |  |  |  |  |  |
| of each digit in a two-digit | of each digit in a three- | of each digit in a four-digit | compare numbers to at            | compare numbers up to         |  |  |  |  |  |
| number (tens, ones)          | digit number (hundreds,   | number (thousands,            | least 1000000 and                | 10 000 000 and determine      |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              | tens, ones)               | hundreds, tens, and ones)     | determine the value of           | the value of each digit       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               | each digit                       | (appears also in Reading and  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               | (appears also in Reading and     | Writing Numbers)              |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | find the effect of dividing a | Writing Numbers)                 | identify the value of each    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | one- or two-digit number by   |                                  | digit to three decimal places |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | 10 and 100, identifying the   | recognise and use                | and multiply and divide       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | value of the digits in the    | thousandths and relate them      | numbers by 10, 100 and        |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | answer as units, tenths and   | to tenths, hundredths and        | 1000 where the answers are    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | <mark>hundredths</mark>       | <mark>decimal equivalents</mark> | up to three decimal places    |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           | (copied from Fractions)       | (copied from Fractions)          | (copied from Fractions)       |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               |                                  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               |                                  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               |                                  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|                              |                           |                               |                                  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |

|      | ROUNDING |        |        |                         |                         |                         |
|------|----------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| EYFS | Year 1   | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4                  | Year 5                  | Year 6                  |
|      |          |        |        | round any number to     | round any number up     | round any whole         |
|      |          |        |        | the nearest 10, 100 or  | to 1000000 to the       | number to a required    |
|      |          |        |        | 1000                    | nearest 10, 100, 1      | degree of accuracy      |
|      |          |        |        |                         | 000, 10 000 and 100     |                         |
|      |          |        |        |                         | 000                     |                         |
|      |          |        |        | round decimals with one | round decimals with two | solve problems which    |
|      |          |        |        | decimal place to the    | decimal places to the   | require answers to be   |
|      |          |        |        | nearest whole number    | nearest whole number    | rounded to specified    |
|      |          |        |        | (copied from Fractions) | and to one decimal      | degrees of accuracy     |
|      |          |        |        |                         | place                   | (copied from Fractions) |
|      |          |        |        |                         | (copied from Fractions) |                         |

|                       | PROBLEM SOLVING        |  |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
|                       |                        | use place value and<br>number facts to solve<br>problems | solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers | solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above | solve number and<br>practical problems<br>that involve all of the<br>above |  |
|                       |                        |  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Language              | ı                      |  | 1   | 1  | T  | 1  |  |
| one, two, three – up  | numbers to twenty      | numbers to 100   | numbers to 1000   | numbers to 10000   | numbers to 1,000,000   | numbers to 10,000,000  |  |
| to twenty.            | count on               | 2 digit number   | hundreds  | thousands  | ten thousands  | millions   |  |
| number                | count back             | tens and ones  | number sequence   | 4 digit numbers  | hundred thousands  |  |  |
| count – up, down,     | zero                   | tens and once place                                      | 3 digit number  | thousands place  | ascending  |  |  |
| from, on              | more                   | place value  | place value holder  | _<_<   | descending   |  |  |
| more, less, many,     | less                   | value of   | hundreds place  | rounding to the nearest  |  |  |  |
| few, small, smaller   | greater than           | digit  |   | approximately equal to   |  |  |  |
| equal to, the same as | less than              | stands for   |   | estimate   |  |  |  |
| digit                 | equal to / the same as | represents   |   |  |  |  |  |
| compare               | more than              | <>   |   |  |  |  |  |
| order                 | less than              | greatest and smallest                                    |   |  |  |  |  |
| size                  | one more/one less      | break apart/partition                                    |   |  |  |  |  |
|                       | number bonds           | representations  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                       | part, whole            | pattern  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                       | partition/break apart  | double   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                       |                        | half   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                       |                        | systematically   |   |  |  |  |  |